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emocratic tradition, etc.

n shall not apply with respect to a country which has a ition, does not have standing armed forces, and does ttern of gross violations of internationally recognized

l Salvador

oition contained in subsection (a) of this section assistduras or El Salvador for fiscal years 1986 and 1987 if, ing assistance, the President notifies the Committee on the effective and the Committee on Foreign cordance with the procedures applicable to reprogram to section 2394-1 of this title, that he has determined ecipient country has made significant progress, during an eliminating any human rights violations including ntion, detention of persons solely for the nonviolent in STAT prolonged detention without trial. Any such is to which it is to be directed.

, § 127(b), Title VII, § 711, Aug. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 205, 206, 243.)

)(3). Pub.L. 3). § 711, added section 1301 of Pub.L. 99-83, set out as a note under section 2151-1 of this title.

Legislative History. For legislative history and purpose of Pub.L. 99-83, see 1985 U.S.Code Cong. and Adm.News, p. 158.

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rermination of president 6-2, Oct. 29, 1985, 50 F.R. 48073

UBLIC SECURITY FORCES OF EL SALVADOR; ELEGATION OF AUTHORITY

ne Foreign As-[subsec. (d) of at the Governficant progress, ding this deterin rights violacado detention, he non-violent or prolonged

etermination to her with a full description of the assistance to be provided and of the purposes to which it is to be directed. None of the assistance so provided shall be furnished until 30 days after such a report has been made, as required by law.

I hereby delegate to the Secretary of State authority to make such determinations and reports as called for in the future under Section 660(d). This determination shall be published in the Federal Register.

RONALD REAGAN

pment program; authorization of appropriations

prized to work with friendly countries, especially those in opment programs have been concluded or those not subchapter I of this chapter, in (1) facilitating open and ces of interest to the United States and (2) stimulation of consistent with subchapter I of this chapter. Any funds ction may be used notwithstanding any other provision of

to be appropriated to the President for purposes of this s otherwise available for such purposes, \$20,000,000 for 0,000 for fiscal year 1987. Amounts appropriated under zed to remain available until expended.

le I, § 119, Aug. 14, 1979, 93 Stat. 365; Pub.L. 96–533, Title III, 1148; Pub.L. 97–113, Title III § 312, Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1536; Aug. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 219.)

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22 § 2427

1985 Amendment. Subsec. (b). Pub.L. 99-83 substituted provisions authorizing appropriations of \$20,000,000 for fiscal years 1986 and 1987, for provisions authorizing appropriations of \$6,907,000 for fiscal years 1982 and 1983.

1981 Amendment. Subsec. (a). Pub.L. 97-113, § 312(b) (1), (2), designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and deleted provision for use of \$4,000,000 of funds made av. lable for fiscal year 1981 for purposes of this chapter.

Subsec. (b). Pub.L. 97-113, § 312(b) (3), added subsec. (b).

1980 Amendment. Pub.L. 96-533 substituted authorization for use of \$4,000,000 of available funds for fiscal year 1981 for such authorization for use of \$3,800,000 of available funds for fiscal year 1980 for reimbursable development programs.

1979 Amendment. Pub.L. 96-53 substituted "\$3,800,000" for "\$3,000,000" and "1980" for "1979".

Effective Date of 1985 Amendment. Amendment by Pub.L. 99-83 effective Oct. 1, 1985, see section 1301 of Pub.L. 99-83, set out as a note under section 2151-1 of this title.

Effective Date of 1979 Amendment. Amendment by Pub.L. 96-53 effective Oct. 1, 1979, see section 512(a) of Pub.L. 96-53, set out as a note under section 2151 of this title.

Legislative History. For legislative history and purpose of Pub.L. 96-53, see 1979 U.S. Code Cong. and Adm. News, p. 857. See, also, Pub.L. 96-533, 1980 U.S. Code Cong. and Adm. News, p. 6540; Pub.L. 97-113, 1981 U.S. Code Cong. and Adm. News, p. 2404; Pub.L. 99-83, 1985 U.S. Code Cong. and Adm. News, p. 158.

§ 2422. Intelligence activities

No funds appropriated under the authority of this chapter or any other Act may be expended by or on behalf of the Central Intelligence Agency for operations in foreign countries, other than activities intended solely for obtaining necessary intelligence, unless and until the President finds that each such operation is important to the national security of the United States. Each such operation shall be considered a significant anticipated intelligence activity for the purpose of section 413 of Title 50.

(As amended Pub.L. 96-450, Title IV, § 407(a), Oct. 14, 1980, 94 Stat. 1981.)

1980 Amendment. Subsec. (a). Pub.L. 96-450, 407(a) (1), (2), eliminated subsec. (a) designation, and substituted "United States. Each such operation shall be considered a significant anticipated intelligence activity for the purpose of section 501 of the National Security Act of 1947" for "United States, and reports, in a timely fashion a description and scope of such operation to the appropriate committees of the Congress, including the Committee on Foreign Relations of the United States Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the United States House of

Subsec. (b). Pub.L. 96-450, § 407(a) (3), struck out subsec. (b) which provided that the

provisions of subsec. (a) would not apply durimilitary operations initiated by the United Statunder a declaration of war approved by the Corgress or an exercise of powers by the Presiden under the War Powers Resolution [50 U.S.C.A. § 1541 et seq.].

Change of Name. The name of the Committee on International Relations of the House of Representatives was changed to Committee on Foreign Affairs, on Feb. 5, 1979, by House Resolution 89,096th Congress.

Legislative History. For legislative history and purpose of Pub.L. 96-450, see 1980 U.S. Code Cong. and Adm. News; p. 4182.

§ 2426. Discrimination against United States personnel

Delegation of Functions. Functions of the President under this section, delegated to the Director of United States International Development Cooperation Agency, shall be exercised in consul-

tation with the Secretary of State, see section 1-102(b) of Ex.Ord. No. 12163, Sept. 29, 1979, 44 F.R. 56673, set out as a note under section 2381 of this title.

§ 2427. Operating expenses

(a) There are authorized to be appropriated to the President, in addition to funds otherwise available for such purposes—

(1) \$387,000,000 for fiscal year 1986 and \$387,000,000 for fiscal year 1987 for necessary operating expenses of the agency primarily responsible for administering subchapter I of this chapter; and

(2) such amounts as may be necessary for increases in salary, pay, retirement, and other employee benefits authorized by law, and for other nondiscretionary costs of such agency.

(b) Amounts appropriated under this section are authorized to remain available until expended.

(As amended Pub.L. 96-53, Title I, § 120, Aug. 14, 1979, 93 Stat. 365; Pub.L. 96-533, Title VII, § 709, Dec. 16, 1980, 94 Stat. 3159; Pub.L. 97-113, Title VII, § 706, Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1545; Pub.L. 99-83, Title IV, § 406, Aug. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 219.)

SUBCHAPTER III—ACCOUNTABILITY FOR INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

50 U.S.C.A. 413 [§ 501 of Nat. Sec. Act]. Congressional oversight 32

(a) Reports to Congressional Committees of current and proposed activities

To the extent consistent with all-applicable authorities and duties, including those conferred by the Constitution upon the executive and legislative-branches-of-the-Government, and to the extent consistent with due regard for the protection from unauthorized disclosure of classified information and information relating to intelligence sources and methods, the Director of Central Intelligence and the heads of all departments, agencies, and other entities of the United States involved in intelligence activities shall—

- (1) keep the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate and the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives (hereinafter in this section referred to as the "intelligence committees") fully and currently informed of all intelligence activities which are the responsibility of, are engaged in by, or are carried out for or on behalf of, any department, agency, or entity of the United States, including any significant anticipated intelligence activity, except that (A) the foregoing provision shall not require approval of the intelligence committees as a condition precedent to the initiation of any such anticipated intelligence activity, and (B) if the President determines it is essential to limit prior notice to meet extraordinary circumstances affecting vital interests of the United States, such notice shall be limited to the chairman and ranking minority members of the intelligence committees, the Speaker and minority leader of the House of Representatives, and the majority and minority leaders of the Senate:
- (2) furnish any information or material concerning intelligence activities which is in the possession, custody, or control of any department, agency, or entity of the United States and which is requested by either of the intelligence committees in order to carry out its authorized responsibilities; and
- (3) report in a timely fashion to the intelligence committees any illegal intelligence activity or significant intelligence failure and any corrective action that has been taken or is planned to be taken in connection with such illegal activity or failure.

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(b) Failure to inform; reasons

The President shall fully inform the intelligence committees in a timely fashion of intelligence operations in foreign countries, other than activities intended solely for obtaining necessary intelligence, for which prior notice was not given under subsection (a) of this section and shall provide a statement of the reasons for not giving prior notice.

6 9 Establishment of procedures for relaying information

The President and the intelligence committees shall each establish such procedures as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of subsections (a) and (b) of this section.

(d) Protection from unauthorized disclosure

The House of Representatives and the Senate, in consultation with the Director of Central Intelligence, shall each establish, by rule or resolution of such House, procedures to protect from unauthorized disclosure all classified information and all information relating to intelligence sources and methods furnished to the intelligence committees or to Members of the Congress under this section. In accordance with such procedures, each of the intelligence committees shall promptly call to the attention of its respective House, or to any appropriate committee or committees of its respective House, any matter relating to intelligence activities requiring the attention of such House or such committee or committees.

Construction of authority conferred

Nothing in this Act shall be construed as authority to withhold information from the intelligence committees on the grounds that providing the information to the intelligence committees would constitute the unauthorized disclosure of classified information or information relating to intelligence sources and methods.

50 U.S.C.A. 414 [§ 502 of Nat. Sec. Act].³³ Funding of Intelligence

- (a) Appropriated funds available to an intelligence agency may be obligated or expended for an intelligence or intelligence-related activity only if—
 - (1) those funds were specifically authorized by the Congress for use for such activities; or
 - (2) in the case of funds from the Reserve for Contingencies of the Central Intelligence Agency and consistent with the provisions of section 501 of this Act concerning any significant anticipated intelligence activity, the Director of Central Intelligence has notified the appropriate congressional committees of the intent to make such funds available for such activity; or

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